

SAMCHAI STEEL INDUSTRIES PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED

AND SUBSIDIARY

AUDITOR'S REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To The Shareholders of SAMCHAI STEEL INDUSTRIES PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED

Disclaimer of Opinion

I do not express an opinion on the consolidated and separate financial statements of SAMCHAI STEEL INDUSTRIES PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND SUBSIDIARY (the Group) and of SAMCHAI STEEL INDUSTRIES PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED (the Company), for the year ended December 31, 2024. Because of the significance of the matters described in the Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion sections of my report, I have not been able to obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence to provide a basis for an audit opinion on these consolidated and separate financial statements.

I was engaged to audit the consolidated financial statements of the Group and the separate financial statements of the Company which comprise:

- the consolidated and separate statements of financial position as at December 31, 2024;
- the consolidated and separate statements of comprehensive income for the year then ended;
- the consolidated and separate statements of changes in shareholders' equity for the year then ended;
- the consolidated and separate statements of cash flows for the year then ended; and
- the notes to the consolidated and separate financial statements, which include significant accounting policies and other notes.

Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion

I draw your attention to notes 22 to financial statements, the subsidiary in the Kingdom of Cambodia has the net operating loss for the year ended December 31, 2024, for the amount of USD 1,959,766 (approximate to Baht 68.02 million) that suffered significant loss in the first quarter of 2024 arose from the subsidiary sold the products under the cost price, resulted in the gross loss of USD 2,898,398 (approximate to Baht 105.33 million), equivalents to 45.02% of costs of products. The management of the Company clarified that the cause arose from the sortation of dead stock products to be discharge from the warehouse, both dead stock of the subsidiary itself and dead stock products sold by the Company to the subsidiary during the period. This is caused by long-term storage, and those products are damage and unusable products. It is necessary to sell them at a low price. I was unable to review that such damaged products are actually included in the inventories brought forward from the previous period because the past observation for counting of the products that did not find such products Besides, the subsequent checks found the selling price lower than the cost. I have not found the evidences to assure that the damaged products were included in the previous inventories because the subsidiary did not prepare the sortation of products report and provide evidence of the collection of damaged products before sales as well as inconsistent with the other environmental evidences. The abovementioned situation, it is a reason to show suspicious circumstances in the operation of the Group' business which do not comply with the normal course of business.

Accordingly, I have reported the matter to the Audit Committee on July 17, 2024 to inform the facts about the irregularities that I found during the review of the quarterly financial statements of 2024 and for the Audit Committee to conduct additional investigations in accordance with the provisions of section 89/25 of the Securities and Exchange Act B. E. 2535. The Audit Committee then appointed a specialist to conduct a special investigation in accordance with the procedures mutually agreed between the Audit Committee and the specialist to investigate the suspicious transactions for the first quarter of 2024 and the Audit Committee reported the results of investigation to the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) on August 20, 2023, it was concluded that any abnormal reports of such subsidiary were not found. However, the scope of audit procedures is not sufficient to conclude that the aforementioned circumstance is in the normal of business. Subsequently, the SEC set a letter dated February 24, 2025 to the Company, ordered the Company to conduct an additional special audit. The results of the audit may affect the accounts in the consolidated financial statements of the Group' s business and separate financial statements and I was unable to determine whether any adjustments and amounts to be adjusted or disclosures might have been necessary to the consolidated and separate financial statements.

Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises information in the annual report of the Group, but does not include the consolidated and separate financial statements and my auditor's report thereon. The annual report of the Group is expected to be made available to me after the date of this auditor's report.

My reports on the consolidated and separate financial statements does not cover the other information and I do not and will not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with my audit of the consolidated and separate financial statements, my responsibility is to read the other information identified above and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or my knowledge obtained in the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

When I read the annual report of the Group, if I conclude that there is a material misstatement therein, I am required to communicate the matter to those charged with governance for correction of the misstatement appropriately.

Responsibilities of Management and Those Charged with Governance for the Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated and separate financial statements in accordance with Thai Financial Reporting Standards, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of the consolidated and separate financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the consolidated and separate financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Group's and the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Group or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the Group's financial reporting process.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements

My objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated and separate financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes my opinion. However, because of the matter described in the Basis of Disclaimer of Opinion paragraph, I was unable to obtain the sufficient audit evidences for expressing my opinion on the consolidated and separate financial statements.

I also provide those charged with governance with a statement that I have complied with the Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants regarding independence, and to communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on my independence, and where applicable, related safeguards.

D I A International Audit Company Limited

(Mr. Wirote Satjathamnukul)

C.P.A. Thailand

Registration No. 5128

March 17, 2025

SAMCHAI STEEL INDUSTRIES PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND SUBSIDIARY

STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION

AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024

(Unit : Baht)

	Note	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
		2024	2023	2024	2023
Assets					
Current assets					
Cash and cash equivalents	4	83,229,362.41	75,424,242.60	81,625,353.90	73,836,271.24
Trade and other current receivables	5	875,518,095.37	884,813,451.99	810,781,237.37	738,873,546.01
Trade and other current receivables to related party	6, 23	651,210,816.90	-	633,248,085.56	15,154,282.32
Inventories	7	544,729,057.78	1,276,165,329.49	544,078,634.55	1,257,921,017.98
Non-current assets classified as held for sale	8	143,443,450.00	144,366,125.00	143,443,450.00	144,366,125.00
Total current assets		2,298,130,782.46	2,380,769,149.08	2,213,176,761.38	2,230,151,242.55
Non-current assets					
Bank deposit with obligations	9	8,690,005.40	8,594,645.93	8,690,005.40	8,594,645.93
Investment in subsidiary	10	-	-	115,810,303.01	115,810,303.01
Investment in joint venture	11	83,998,770.05	-	-	-
Other long-term investments	12	2,250,000.00	2,250,000.00	2,250,000.00	2,250,000.00
Investment property	13	65,818,120.85	67,704,125.81	65,818,120.85	67,704,125.81
Property, plant and equipment	14	1,503,553,879.58	1,522,287,620.12	1,437,724,053.47	1,451,586,021.63
Right-of-use assets	15	13,987,417.41	14,335,651.87	-	-
Other intangible assets	16	1,746,456.17	2,095,746.17	1,746,456.17	2,095,746.17
Other non-current assets		479,394.55	569,196.60	445,643.15	535,228.10
Total non-current assets		1,680,524,044.01	1,617,836,986.50	1,632,484,582.05	1,648,576,070.65
Total assets		3,978,654,826.47	3,998,606,135.58	3,845,661,343.43	3,878,727,313.20

Notes to financial statements are parts of these financial statements.

These financial statements have been approved by the shareholders' general

meeting No.held on.....

I do hereby certify that the above financial statements are correct in all aspects.

(Sign) Authorized director

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SAMCHAI STEEL INDUSTRIES PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND SUBSIDIARY

STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION (Cont'd)

AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024

(Unit : Baht)

	Note	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
		2024	2023	2024	2023
Liabilities and shareholders' equity					
Current liabilities					
Short-term borrowings from					
financial institutions	17	1,369,670,533.40	1,367,513,032.68	1,369,670,533.40	1,367,513,032.68
Trade and other current payables	18, 23	1,109,396,971.92	1,038,250,870.68	1,022,854,336.05	1,032,962,779.94
Corporate income tax payable		3,414.61	-	-	-
Total current liabilities		2,479,070,919.93	2,405,763,903.36	2,392,524,869.45	2,400,475,812.62
Non-current liabilities					
Deferred tax liabilities	20	4,301,113.88	5,759,098.41	4,301,113.88	5,759,098.41
Non-current provisions for employee benefit	19	10,174,358.00	9,690,884.00	10,174,358.00	9,690,884.00
Total non-current liabilities		14,475,471.88	15,449,982.41	14,475,471.88	15,449,982.41
Total liabilities		2,493,546,391.81	2,421,213,885.77	2,407,000,341.33	2,415,925,795.03

Notes to financial statements are parts of these financial statements.

(Sign) Authorized director

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SAMCHAI STEEL INDUSTRIES PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND SUBSIDIARY

STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION (Cont'd)

AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024

(Unit : Baht)

	Note	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
		2024	2023	2024	2023
Liabilities and shareholders' equity					
Shareholders' equity					
Share capital					
Authorized share capital					
1,085,670,000 common shares of Baht 1 each		1,085,670,000.00	1,085,670,000.00	1,085,670,000.00	1,085,670,000.00
Issued and paid-up share capital					
1,045,125,093 common shares of Baht 1 each		1,045,125,093.00	1,045,125,093.00	1,045,125,093.00	1,045,125,093.00
Share premium		918,494,598.54	918,494,598.54	918,494,598.54	918,494,598.54
Retained earnings (deficit)					
Appropriated					
Legal reserve	21	35,179,082.30	35,179,082.30	35,179,082.30	35,179,082.30
Unappropriated		(559,564,949.61)	(449,109,781.32)	(560,137,771.74)	(535,997,255.67)
Other components of equity		45,874,610.43	27,703,257.29	-	-
Total shareholders' equity		1,485,108,434.66	1,577,392,249.81	1,438,661,002.10	1,462,801,518.17
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity		3,978,654,826.47	3,998,606,135.58	3,845,661,343.43	3,878,727,313.20

Notes to financial statements are parts of these financial statements.

(Sign) Authorized director

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SAMCHAI STEEL INDUSTRIES PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND SUBSIDIARY

STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

(Unit : Baht)

	Note	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
		2024	2023	2024	2023
Revenues from sales	22	7,039,590,194.74	5,885,638,107.74	7,076,746,151.10	5,771,809,040.95
Cost of sales		(6,885,075,393.84)	(5,733,025,607.83)	(6,852,385,462.45)	(5,677,154,797.99)
Loss on inventories devaluation		(2,120,692.86)	(12,760,048.72)	(2,120,692.86)	(3,747,832.02)
Gross profit		152,394,108.04	139,852,451.19	222,239,995.79	90,906,410.94
Other income		6,339,925.30	3,202,956.24	2,216,397.48	2,975,212.04
Loss on impairment of investment		(922,675.00)	(2,390,026.70)	(922,675.00)	(2,390,026.70)
Profit (loss) on exchange rate		(4,735,773.84)	(2,604,381.25)	(8,322,857.96)	6,310,848.62
Distribution costs		(38,936,761.57)	(33,367,933.27)	(38,936,761.57)	(33,367,933.27)
Administrative expenses		(145,498,173.20)	(118,681,419.69)	(135,407,323.18)	(110,818,007.83)
Loss from operating activities		(31,359,350.27)	(13,988,353.48)	40,866,775.56	(46,383,496.20)
Finance income		564,787.25	315,604.12	564,787.25	315,604.12
Finance costs		(67,030,063.41)	(50,298,744.40)	(67,030,063.41)	(50,298,744.40)
Share of loss of joint venture		(8,609,979.95)	-	-	-
Loss before income tax expense		(106,434,606.38)	(63,971,493.76)	(25,598,500.60)	(96,366,636.48)
Tax income (expense)	20	(4,020,561.91)	(28,343,909.26)	1,457,984.53	(28,343,909.26)
Loss for the year		(110,455,168.29)	(92,315,403.02)	(24,140,516.07)	(124,710,545.74)
Other comprehensive income :					
Items that will be reclassified to profit or loss					
Exchange differences on translating					
financial statements of subsidiary		18,171,353.14	12,381,343.48	-	-
Other comprehensive income for the year		18,171,353.14	12,381,343.48	-	-
Total comprehensive expense for the year		(92,283,815.15)	(79,934,059.54)	(24,140,516.07)	(124,710,545.74)

Notes to financial statements are parts of these financial statements.

(Sign) Authorized director

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SAMCHAI STEEL INDUSTRIES PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND SUBSIDIARY

STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (Cont'd)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

(Unit : Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Profit (loss) attributable to:				
Owners of the Company	(110,455,168.29)	(92,315,403.02)	(24,140,516.07)	(124,710,545.74)
Non-controlling interests	-	-	-	-
	(110,455,168.29)	(92,315,403.02)	(24,140,516.07)	(124,710,545.74)
Total comprehensive income (expense) attributable to:				
Owners of the Company	(92,283,815.15)	(79,934,059.54)	(24,140,516.07)	(124,710,545.74)
Non-controlling interests	-	-	-	-
	(92,283,815.15)	(79,934,059.54)	(24,140,516.07)	(124,710,545.74)
Earnings per share				
Basic earnings (loss) per share	(0.11)	(0.09)	(0.02)	(0.12)
Number of weighted average common shares (share)	1,045,125,093	1,045,125,093	1,045,125,093	1,045,125,093

Notes to financial statements are parts of these financial statements.

(Sign) Authorized director

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SAMCHAI STEEL INDUSTRIES PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND SUBSIDIARY

STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY

FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

(Unit : Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements					Total shareholders' equity
	Issued and paid-up share capital	Share premium	Retained earnings (deficit)		Other components of equity	
			Appropriated	Unappropriated		
			Legal reserve			
Balance as at January 1, 2023	1,045,125,093.00	918,494,598.54	35,179,082.30	(356,794,378.30)	15,321,913.81	1,657,326,309.35
Changes in shareholders' equity for the year :						
Loss for the year	-	-	-	(92,315,403.02)	-	(92,315,403.02)
Other comprehensive income for the year	-	-	-	-	12,381,343.48	12,381,343.48
Balance as at December 31, 2023	1,045,125,093.00	918,494,598.54	35,179,082.30	(449,109,781.32)	27,703,257.29	1,577,392,249.81
Changes in shareholders' equity for the year :						
Loss for the year	-	-	-	(110,455,168.29)	-	(110,455,168.29)
Other comprehensive income for the year	-	-	-	-	18,171,353.14	18,171,353.14
Balance as at December 31, 2024	1,045,125,093.00	918,494,598.54	35,179,082.30	(559,564,949.61)	45,874,610.43	1,485,108,434.66

Notes to financial statements are parts of these financial statements.

(Sign).....Authorized director

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SAMCHAI STEEL INDUSTRIES PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND SUBSIDIARY

STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY

FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

(Unit : Baht)

	Separate financial statements				Total shareholders' equity
	Issued and paid-up share capital	Share premium	Retained earnings (deficit)		
			Appropriated Legal reserve	Unappropriated	
Balance as at January 1, 2023	1,045,125,093.00	918,494,598.54	35,179,082.30	(411,286,709.93)	1,587,512,063.91
Changes in shareholders' equity for the year :					
Loss for the year	-	-	-	(124,710,545.74)	(124,710,545.74)
Balance as at December 31, 2023	1,045,125,093.00	918,494,598.54	35,179,082.30	(535,997,255.67)	1,462,801,518.17
Changes in shareholders' equity for the year :					
Loss for the year	-	-	-	(24,140,516.07)	(24,140,516.07)
Balance as at December 31, 2024	1,045,125,093.00	918,494,598.54	35,179,082.30	(560,137,771.74)	1,438,661,002.10

Notes to financial statements are parts of these financial statements.

(Sign).....Authorized director

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SAMCHAI STEEL INDUSTRIES PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND SUBSIDIARY

STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

	(Unit : Baht)			
	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Cash flows from operating activities				
Loss for the year	(110,455,168.29)	(92,315,403.02)	(24,140,516.07)	(124,710,545.74)
Adjustment to reconcile net profit (loss) to net cash provided by (used in) operating activities				
Adjustment for tax (income) expense	4,020,561.91	28,343,909.26	(1,457,984.53)	28,343,909.26
Adjustment for finance costs	64,534,506.01	47,492,204.62	64,534,506.01	47,492,204.62
Share of loss of joint venture	8,609,979.95	-	-	-
Depreciation and amortization	62,834,924.06	62,887,944.70	57,402,643.05	56,777,576.91
Loss on devaluation of inventories	2,120,692.86	12,760,048.72	2,120,692.86	3,747,832.02
Unrealized (gain) loss on exchange rate	3,010,547.21	(599,438.28)	2,836,159.49	(340,427.65)
(Gain) loss on sale of assets	2,410,284.29	(1,619,869.47)	2,410,284.29	(1,619,869.47)
Expected credit losses	13,707,611.08	118,153.01	13,707,611.08	118,153.01
Loss on impairment of investment	922,675.00	2,390,026.70	922,675.00	2,390,026.70
Interest income	(564,787.25)	(315,604.12)	(564,787.25)	(315,604.12)
Amortized assets	4,725,806.03	360,631.25	4,725,806.03	360,631.25
Amortized liabilities	(141,948.56)	(666,175.61)	(141,948.56)	(438,431.41)
Employee benefit expenses	483,474.00	547,635.00	483,474.00	547,635.00
Profit (loss) from operation before changes in operating assets and liabilities	56,219,158.30	59,384,062.76	122,838,615.40	12,353,090.38
Operating assets (increase) decrease				
Trade and other current receivables	(4,273,816.66)	(307,255,565.56)	(86,266,579.90)	(218,168,272.21)
Trade and other current receivables from related party	(653,876,819.78)	-	(620,759,806.12)	5,332,524.30
Inventories	729,315,578.85	(284,139,329.14)	711,721,690.57	(314,947,022.48)
Other non-current assets	217.10	652,540.80	-	-
Operating liabilities increase (decrease)				
Trade and other current payables	(30,930,913.73)	469,215,352.07	(26,673,960.47)	468,613,460.71
Employee benefit paid - retirement	-	(1,753,946.00)	-	(1,753,946.00)
Cash generated (paid) from operation	96,453,404.08	(63,896,885.07)	100,859,959.48	(48,570,165.30)
Interest received	564,787.25	315,604.12	564,787.25	315,604.12
Interest paid	(65,590,513.26)	(45,918,285.27)	(65,590,513.26)	(45,918,285.27)
Income tax paid	(5,524,029.31)	(254,612.35)	(48,897.48)	(254,612.35)
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	25,903,648.76	(109,754,178.57)	35,785,335.99	(94,427,458.80)

Notes to financial statements are parts of these financial statements.

(Sign) Authorized Director

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SAMCHAI STEEL INDUSTRIES PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND SUBSIDIARY

STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (Cont'd)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

(Unit : Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Cash flows from investing activities				
Proceeds from other long-term investment	-	4,530,846.16	-	4,530,846.16
Decrease in advance payment for assets	(789,715.26)	-	-	-
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment	(57,160,735.79)	(60,105,832.54)	(56,948,461.62)	(60,043,118.31)
Proceeds from sale of assets	8,645,473.80	1,619,897.47	8,645,473.80	1,619,897.47
Proceeds from deposit for machinery	18,955,706.00	130,031,030.00	18,955,706.00	130,031,030.00
Increase (decrease) in assets payable	(714,911.32)	1,215,578.25	(686,771.99)	1,255,882.18
Increase in bank deposit with obligations	(95,359.47)	(49,320.33)	(95,359.47)	(49,320.33)
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	(31,159,542.04)	77,242,199.01	(30,129,413.28)	77,345,217.17
Cash flows from financing activities				
Increase in short-term borrowings from financial institutions	2,157,500.72	6,309,960.54	2,157,500.72	6,309,960.54
Payments for short-term borrowings		(4,000,000.00)	-	(4,000,000.00)
Payments for lease liabilities		(566,519.14)	-	(566,519.14)
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	2,157,500.72	1,743,441.40	2,157,500.72	1,743,441.40
Increase in exchange difference on translation of financial statements	10,927,853.14	12,381,343.48	-	-
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	7,829,460.58	(18,387,194.68)	7,813,423.43	(15,338,800.23)
Unrealized gain (loss) on exchange rate of foreign currency cash and deposit	(24,340.77)	(30,918.48)	(24,340.77)	(30,918.48)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year	75,424,242.60	93,842,355.76	73,836,271.24	89,205,989.95
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year	83,229,362.41	75,424,242.60	81,625,353.90	73,836,271.24

Notes to financial statements are parts of these financial statements.

(Sign) Authorized Director

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SAMCHAI STEEL INDUSTRIES PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND SUBSIDIARY

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

1. GENERAL INFORMATION

1.1 SAMCHAI STEEL INDUSTRIES PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED ("the Company") was registered as a company limited on December 25, 1997, with registration No. 1489/2540 and the Company was registered to convert into a public company limited on March 18, 2004, with registration No. BorMorJor. 0107547000249 and became a listed company in the Stock Exchange of Thailand on September 7, 2004.

1.2 Locations:

Head office is located at 75/14, 75/17, 85 Soi Wat Sopanaram, Ekkachai Road, Tumbol Kokkham, Amphur Muang, Samutsakorn.

Branch office is located at 56 - 56/1 Moo 2, Poochaosamingprai Road, Tumbol Bangyaphraek, Amphur Praphradaeng, Samutprakarn.

1.3 The Company engaged in manufacturing and selling of steel pipes and tubes.

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION AND PRESENTATION OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

2.1 Financial statements preparation basis

The Group's financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Thai Financial Reporting Standards (TFRS); including interpretations and guidelines promulgated by the Federation of Accounting Professions (FAP) and the regulation of The Stock Exchange of Thailand (SET) dated October 2, 2017 regarding the preparation and submission of financial statements and reports for the financial performance of the listed companies B.E. 2560. The format of presentation of the financial statements is not significantly different from the Notification of the Department of Business Development regarding the condensed form should be included in the financial statements B.E. 2566 dated October 27, 2023.

The financial statements in Thai language are mainly used as a statutory financial statements, an English version of financial statements have been translated from Thai financial statements.

The Group's financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention, except as transaction disclosed in related accounting policy.

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These consolidated financial statements consist of financial statements of Samchai Steel Industries Public Company Limited which is a parent company and the financial statements of subsidiary in which Samchai Steel Industries Public Company Limited, held its share capital or has significantly power to control such subsidiary as below:

Subsidiary name	Incorporated in	Percentage of holding	Type of business	Relationship
Steel Hub Limited	Cambodia	100.00	Manufacturing of steel pipes	Shareholder, control

2.2 Transaction with related party

Inter-company transactions have been eliminated in the consolidated financial statements.

2.3 The consolidated financial statements have been presented the consolidated financial position and results of operations of Samchai Steel Industries Public Company Limited and its subsidiary. The usefulness of transaction of consolidated financial statements for other purposes may be limited due to the difference business of those consolidated companies.

2.4 New financial reporting standards that became effective in the current year

The Group has adopted a number of revised financial reporting standards and interpretations, which are effective for the financial statements for fiscal year beginning on or after January 1, 2024. These financial reporting standards were aimed at alignment with the corresponding International Financial Reporting Standards.

The adoption of these financial reporting standards does not have any significant impact on the Company's financial statements.

2.5 Financial reporting standards that will become effective for the financial statements for the fiscal year beginning on or after January 1, 2025

The Federation of Accounting Professions has announced for adoption a number of revised financial reporting standards, which are effective for the financial statements for fiscal year beginning on or after January 1, 2025. These financial reporting standards were aimed at alignment with the corresponding International Financial Reporting Standards with the most of the changes directed towards clarifying accounting treatment and providing according guidance for users of the standards.

The management of the Group believes that the adoption of these revision will not have any significant impact on the Group's financial statements.

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3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

3.1 Income and expenses recognition

3.1.1 Revenues from sales of goods are recognized when the significant risks and rewards of ownership of the goods have passed to the buyer. Sales are the invoiced value, excluding value added tax, of goods supplied after deducting discounts and allowances.

3.1.2 Other income and expenses are recognized on an accrual basis.

3.2 Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents are cash on hand and deposits at financial institutions which are due within three-months net of bank deposit with obligation and financial institutions deposits.

3.3 Inventories

The Group valued its inventories at the lower of cost or net realizable value. Cost of inventories are valued by weighted average method.

3.4 Non-current assets classified as held for sale

Non-current assets are classified as held for sale if it is highly probable that they will be recovered primarily through sale rather than through continuing use which are available for immediate sale in current condition and measured at the lower of their carrying amount and fair value less cost to sell.

Non-current assets classified as held for sale are no longer depreciated or amortized.

3.5 Investments in subsidiary

Investments in subsidiary in the separate financial statements are stated at cost less provision for impairment (if any).

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3.6 Investment properties

Investment properties are properties held to earn rental or for capital appreciation or both, is measured at cost less accumulated depreciation and provision for impairment of assets (if any).

Cost is included the estimated costs of dismantlement, removal the item and restoration the site on which it is located, the obligations for which the Company incurs. The residual value and the useful life of an asset is required to review at least at the financial year-end. Depreciation is calculated on a straight-line basis at the rate as follows:

Commercial building	20 Years
Condominium units	40 Years

3.7 Property, plant and equipment

Land is stated at cost less provision for impairment of assets (if any). Building and equipment are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation and provision for impairment of assets (if any).

Building and equipment are depreciated on the straight-line method over the estimated useful life of the assets as follows :

Building and construction	20, 50 Years
Machinery and other equipment	5, 10, 20 Year
Furniture and office equipment	5 Year
Computer and equipment	3, 5 Year
Vehicles	5 Year

The Company included initial estimated cost of asset dismantlement, removal and restoration as asset costs and subject to depreciation. The depreciation charge has to be determined separately for each significant part of an asset. Furthermore, useful life, the residual value and depreciation method have to be reviewed at least at each fiscal period-end.

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3.8 Leasehold rights

Group as a lessee

Right-of-use assets

Right-of-use assets are recognized at the commencement date of the lease. Right-of-use assets are stated at cost, less any accumulated depreciation and provision for impairment (if any), and adjusted for any remeasurement of lease liabilities (if any). The cost of right-of-use assets includes the amount of lease liabilities recognized, initial direct costs incurred, and lease payments made at or before the commencement date, less any lease incentives received. Depreciation of right-of-use assets are calculated by reference to their costs on a straight-line basis over the shorter of the lease term and the estimated useful lives for each of right-of-use assets, as follows:

Vehicles 5 Years

The subsidiary amortizes the right-of-use assets, land as expenses on over the lease term by straight-line method.

Lease liabilities

At the commencement date of the lease, the Group recognize lease liabilities measured at the of the lease payments to be made over the lease term, discounted by the interest rate implicit in the lease present value or the Group's incremental borrowing rate. After the commencement date, the amount of lease liabilities is increased to reflect the accretion of interest and reduced for the lease payments made. In addition, the carrying amount of lease liabilities is remeasured if there is a modification or reassessment.

Short-term leases and Leases of low-value assets

Payments under leases that, have a lease term of 12 months or less at the commencement date, or are leases of low-value assets, are recognized as expenses on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

3.9 Other intangible assets

Other intangible assets are amortized by straight-line method below:

Computer software 5, 10 Years

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3.10 Impairment of non-financial assets

The Company has assessed the impairment of investment properties, investing capital, property, plant and equipment and other intangible assets whenever events or changes indicate that the carrying amount of assets exceeds its recoverable value. The impairment loss will be recognized in statements of comprehensive income. The Company will reverse the impairment loss whenever there is no longer impairment or reduction in impairment.

Recoverable value of asset is either the net selling price or value from utilization of that asset, whichever is higher. The impairment will be estimated from each item of assets or each asset unit generating cash flow, whichever is practical.

3.11 Foreign currency transactions

Foreign currency transactions are converted into Thai Baht at the exchange rate prevailing on the transaction date. The outstanding balances of accounts in foreign currency as at the statement of financial position date are converted into Thai Baht by using the exchange rates of Bank of Thailand prevailing at that date.

Gain or loss on exchange is taken into income or expense in the statements of comprehensive income.

3.12 Income tax expenses and deferred tax

Income tax expenses for the accounting period comprises current tax and deferred tax.

3.12.1 Current tax

The Group recorded income tax to be paid in each period as expenses in that period and calculated income tax in conditions as prescribed by the Revenue Code.

3.12.2 Deferred tax

Deferred tax is measured at the tax rates that are expected to be applied to the temporary differences when they adjust, using tax rates enacted or substantively enacted at the reporting date.

Deferred tax liabilities are recognized for all taxable temporary differences. Deferred tax assets are recognized for all deductible temporary differences and carry forward of unused tax losses, to the extent that it is probable that taxable profit will be available against which the deductible temporary differences, and the carry forward of unused tax losses can be utilized.

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The carrying amount of deferred tax assets is reviewed at each reporting date and reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that sufficient taxable profit will be available to allow all or part of the deferred tax asset to be utilized.

Deferred tax is recognized directly to shareholders' equity, except to the extent that it relates to items recognized in other comprehensive income or directly in equity.

3.13 Earnings per share

Basic earnings per share is determined by dividing the profit for the year by the weighted average number of common shares issued and paid-up.

3.14 Provisions

The Group recognize a provision when an entity has a present legal or constructive obligation as a result of a past event. It is probable that an outflow of economic benefits resources will be required to settle the obligation and reliable estimate can be made of the amount of the obligation. If some or all the expenditure is required to settle a provision, is expected to be reimbursed when it is virtually certain that reimbursement will be received if the Group settle the obligation. The amount recognized should not exceed the amount of the provision.

3.15 Provident fund

The Company has established provident fund under the defined contribution plan. The fund's assets are separated entities which are administered by the external fund manager. The Company and employees made contribution into such provident fund. The Company's contribution payments to the provident fund were recorded as expenses in the statements of comprehensive income in the period in which they are incurred.

3.16 Employee benefits

The Company provides for post-employment benefits, payable to employees under the Thai Labor Law. The present value of employee benefit liabilities recognized in the statements of financial position is estimated on an actuarial basis using Projected Unit Credit Method. The calculation was made by utilizing various assumptions about future events. The Company is responsible for the selection of appropriate assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net period cost for employee benefits include the discount rate, the rate of salary increment, and employee turnover. Any changes in these assumptions will impact the net periodic cost recorded for employee benefits. On an annual basis, the Company determine the appropriate discount rate, which represents the interest rate that should be used to determine the present value of future cash flows currently expected to be required to settle the employee benefits. In determining the appropriate discount rate, the Company consider the market yield based on Thai government bonds with currency and term similar to the estimated term of benefit obligation.

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3.17 Financial instruments

The Group initially measures financial assets at its fair value plus, in the case of financial assets that are not measured at fair value through profit or loss, transaction costs. However, trade receivables, that do not contain a significant financing component are measured at the transaction price as disclosed in the accounting policy relating to revenue recognition.

Classification and measurement of financial assets

Financial assets are classified, at initial recognition, as to be subsequently measured at amortized cost, fair value through other comprehensive income (“FVTOCI”), or fair value through profit or loss (“FVTPL”). The classification of financial assets at initial recognition is driven by the Group’s business model for managing the financial assets and the contractual cash flows characteristics of the financial assets.

Classification and measurement of financial liabilities

At initial recognition the Group’s financial liabilities are recognized at fair value net of transaction costs and classified as liabilities to be subsequently measured at amortized cost using the EIR method. Gains and losses are recognized in profit or loss when the liabilities are derecognized as well as through the EIR amortization process. In determining amortized cost, the Group takes into account any fees or costs that are an integral part of the EIR. The EIR amortization is included in finance costs in profit or loss.

Derecognition of financial instruments

A financial asset is primarily derecognized when the rights to receive cash flows from the asset have expired or have been transferred and either the Group has transferred substantially all the risks and rewards of the asset, or the Group has neither transferred nor retained substantially all the risks and rewards of the asset, but has transferred control of the asset.

A financial liability is derecognized when the obligation under the liability is discharged or cancelled or expires. When an existing financial liability is replaced by another from the same lender on substantially different terms, or the terms of an existing liability are substantially modified, such an exchange or modification is treated as the derecognition of the original liability and the recognition of a new liability. The difference in the respective carrying amounts is recognized in the statement of profit or loss.

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Impairment of financial assets

The Group applies a simplified approach in calculating expected credit losses for trade receivables. Therefore, the Group does not update at each reporting date to reflect changes in credit risk but always recognize lifetime expected credit losses for trade receivables by reference to historical credit loss experience, adjusted for factors that are specific to the debtors and general economic conditions.

A financial asset is written off when there is no reasonable expectation of recovering the contractual cash flows.

Offsetting of financial instruments

Financial assets and financial liabilities are offset and the net amount is reported in the consolidated statement of financial position if there is a currently enforceable legal right to offset the recognized amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis, to realize the assets and settle the liabilities simultaneously.

3.18 Measurement of fair values

A number of the Group accounting policies and disclosures require the measurement of fair values, for both financial and non-financial assets and liabilities.

The Group have an established control framework with respect to the measurement of fair values. This includes a valuation team that has overall responsibility for overseeing all significant fair value measurements, including level 3 fair values, and reports directly to CFO.

The valuation team regularly reviews significant unobservable inputs and valuation adjustments. If third party information, such as broker quotes or pricing services, is used to measure fair values, then the valuation team assesses the evidence obtained from the third parties to support the conclusion that such valuations meet the requirements of TFRS, including the level in the fair value hierarchy in which such valuation should be classified.

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Significant valuation issues are reported to the Group Audit Committee. When measuring the fair value of an asset or a liability, the Group use market observable data as fair as possible. Fair values are categorized into different levels in a fair value hierarchy based on the inputs used in the valuation techniques as follows:

- Level 1 : quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.
- Level 2 : inputs other than quoted prices included in Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liabilities, either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices).
- Level 3 : inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs).

If the inputs used to measure the fair value of an asset or liability might be categorized in different levels of the fair value hierarchy, then the fair value measurement is categorized in its entirety in the same level of the fair value hierarchy as the lowest level input that is significant to the entire measurement.

The Group recognized transfers between levels of the fair value hierarchy at the end of the reporting period during which the change has occurred.

3.19 Significant accounting judgments and estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with Thai Financial Reporting Standards at times requires the management to make subjective judgments and estimates regarding matters that are inherently uncertain. These judgments and estimates affect reported amounts and disclosures and actual results could differ from these estimates. Significant judgments and estimates are as follow:

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Allowance for expected credit losses of trade receivables

In determining an allowance for expected credit losses of trade receivables, the management needs to make judgement and estimates based upon, among other things, past collection history, aging profile of outstanding debts and the forecast economic condition for groupings of various customer segments with similar credit risks. The Group's historical credit loss experience and forecast economic conditions may also not be representative of whether a customer will actually default in the future.

Allowance for diminution in value of inventory

The determination of allowance for diminution in the value of inventory, requires management to make judgements and estimates. The allowance for decline in net realizable value is estimated based on the selling price expected in the ordinary course of business; and provision for obsolete, slow-moving and deteriorated inventories, is estimated based on the approximate useful life of each type of inventory.

Depreciation of plant and equipment and right-of-use assets and amortization of other intangible assets

In determining depreciation of plant and equipment and right-of-use assets and amortization of other intangible assets, the management is required to make estimates of the useful lives and residual values (if any) and to review useful lives and residual values when there are any changes.

Allowance of impairment of assets

In testing of impairment of assets, the management requires to make judgment in estimating future cash flows or cash generating unit of assets including discount rate selection which are appropriate in calculating the valuation of that current cash flows.

Post-employment benefits under defined benefit plans

The obligation under defined benefit plan is determined based on actuarial techniques. Such determination is based on various assumptions, including discount rates, future salary incremental rate, mortality rates and employee turnover rate.

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4. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

(Unit : Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Cash	965,923.90	897,242.49	787,514.00	717,685.00
Savings deposit	80,180,064.61	66,751,099.37	79,508,074.24	66,009,011.60
Current accounts	2,083,373.90	7,775,900.74	1,329,765.66	7,109,574.64
Total	83,229,362.41	75,424,242.60	81,625,353.90	73,836,271.24

5. TRADE AND OTHER CURRENT RECEIVABLES

(Unit : Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Trade accounts receivable	861,386,132.85	908,602,931.90	803,868,212.02	768,016,346.02
Less Allowance for expected credit losses	(84,585,876.05)	(70,878,264.97)	(84,585,876.05)	(70,878,264.97)
Trade accounts receivable-net	776,800,256.80	837,724,666.93	719,282,335.97	697,138,081.05
Other current receivables				
Advance payment for goods	-	13,006,001.96	-	11,511,184.15
Advance payment for assets	789,715.26	-	-	-
Revenue Department receivable	58,504,576.68	27,559,564.68	58,504,576.68	27,559,564.68
Others	39,423,546.63	6,523,218.42	32,994,324.72	2,664,716.13
Total other current receivables	98,717,838.57	47,088,785.06	91,498,901.40	41,735,464.96
Total	875,518,095.37	884,813,451.99	810,781,237.37	738,873,546.01

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5. TRADE AND OTHER CURRENT RECEIVABLES (Cont'd)

As at December 31, 2024 and 2023, the Company has outstanding trade accounts receivable classified by aging as follows:

	(Unit : Baht)			
	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
In due	372,716,149.02	588,967,888.87	372,716,149.02	448,381,302.99
Overdue				
Less than 3 months	376,275,003.92	229,909,343.30	322,043,288.15	229,909,343.30
Over 3 - 6 months	21,537,588.25	3,143,128.20	18,251,383.19	3,143,128.20
Over 6 - 12 months	6,832,157.60	3,928,907.22	6,832,157.60	3,928,907.22
Over 12 months	84,025,234.06	82,653,664.31	84,025,234.06	82,653,664.31
Total	<u>861,386,132.85</u>	<u>908,602,931.90</u>	<u>803,868,212.02</u>	<u>768,016,346.02</u>

6. TRADE AND OTHER CURRENT RECEIVABLES TO RELATED PARTY

	(Unit : Baht)			
	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Trade accounts receivable				
to related party				
Subsidiary	-	-	-	15,154,282.32
Joint venture	631,190,030.56	-	631,190,030.56	-
Other current receivable				
to related party				
Joint venture	20,020,786.34	-	2,058,055.00	-
Total	<u>651,210,816.90</u>	-	<u>633,248,085.56</u>	<u>15,154,282.32</u>

As at December 31, 2024 and 2023, the Company has outstanding trade accounts receivable classified by aging as follows:

	(Unit : Baht)			
	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
In due	631,190,030.56	-	631,190,030.56	15,154,282.32

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7. INVENTORIES

	(Unit : Baht)			
	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Finished goods				
Manufacture	147,523,286.25	345,548,266.74	147,098,214.71	319,931,307.67
Trading	179,802,644.73	463,914,826.46	179,577,293.04	462,275,257.32
Goods in process	39,042,514.36	24,473,484.37	39,042,514.36	24,473,484.37
Raw materials	149,599,998.64	177,770,901.34	149,599,998.64	177,770,901.34
Supplies	17,241,260.19	18,659,769.72	17,241,260.19	18,659,769.72
Goods in transit	5,836,669.05	-	5,836,669.05	-
Raw materials in transit	21,843,805.07	268,647,827.09	21,843,805.07	268,647,827.09
Supplies in transit	-	202,898.12	-	202,898.12
Total	560,890,178.29	1,299,217,973.84	560,239,755.06	1,271,961,445.63
Less Allowance for				
devaluation of inventories	(16,161,120.51)	(23,052,644.35)	(16,161,120.51)	(14,040,427.65)
Inventories	544,729,057.78	1,276,165,329.49	544,078,634.55	1,257,921,017.98

As at April 5, 2018, the Customs officer has investigated and seized raw materials in the form of steel coil and metal pipe with the estimated carrying value of Baht 58 million caused by the mistaking of the officers regarding the cut off raw materials by using FIFO (First-in First-out) basis. At present, the seized goods as exhibit still being the ownership of the Company which had not been devolved on the State yet.

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8. NON-CURRENT ASSETS CLASSIFIED AS HELD FOR SALE

(Unit : Baht)

	Consolidated and Separate	
	financial statements	
	2024	2023
Non-current assets classified as held for sale	143,443,450.00	144,366,125.00

On February 13, 2023, the Company entered into a trading contract for machinery with an overseas company (the "Buyer") with a contract value of USD 4.25 million. Currently, the Company has received the payment under trading contract in full. The machinery has been dismantled and gradually delivered to the buyer country to be tested to ensure about whether it can run at full capacity in accordance with the conditions specified in the contract. On January 29, 2025, the buyer has issued a letter conformation the delivery of the machine.

As at December 31, 2023, the aforementioned machine has been used to guarantee against short-term borrowings from financial institutions as stated in note 17. On October 11, 2024, the Company has registered the redemption of mortgaged machine already.

9. BANK DEPOSIT WITH OBLIGATIONS

Bank deposits as collateral for the local bank to issue letters of guarantee to the government agency as stated in note 24.1.

10. INVESTMENT IN SUBSIDIARY

(Unit : Baht)

<u>Company's name</u>	<u>Proportion of investment</u>	<u>Separate financial statements</u>			
		<u>Paid-up share capital</u>		<u>Cost Method</u>	
		2024	2023	2024	2023
<u>Subsidiary</u>					
Steel Hub Limited	100%	115,810,303.01	115,810,303.01	115,810,303.01	115,810,303.01

As at December 31, 2024 and 2023, the Company has investment in a subsidiary amount of USD 3.56 million.

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11. INVESTMENT IN JOINT VENTURE

(Unit : Baht)

Company's name	Proportion of investment	Consolidated financial statements	
		Equity method	
		2024	2023
SteelTech Pipes Company Limited	50%	107,559,388.30	-

According to the resolution of the Executive Committee Meeting No. 5/2024 held on June 4, 2024, passed to approve a subsidiary in the Kingdom of Cambodia (Steel Hub Limited) to participate with foreign shareholders and establish a joint venture company (Steel Tech Pipes Company Limited in the Kingdom of Cambodia) with a registered capital of USD 5,000,000 (2,500,000 shares, at the value of USD 2 per share) to engage in the business of manufacturing and exporting steel pipes, in which the subsidiary holds 50% of the shares and was registered as a company on June 10, 2024.

On September 24, 2024, the meeting of the joint venture company agreed on the time frame for capital paying in cash, factory plant and equipment within the first quarter of 2025 which is currently paid amount of USD 340,000 but the valuation of such assets has not yet been carried out.

12. OTHER LONG-TERM INVESTMENTS

(Unit : Baht)

	Consolidated and Separate financial statements	
	2024	2023
Cost of investment :-		
Thai Cold Rolled Steel Sheet Public Company Limited	5,000,000.00	5,000,000.00
Less Provision for impairment of investment	(2,750,000.00)	(3,218,953.84)
Other long-term investments	2,250,000.00	2,250,000.00

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13. INVESTMENT PROPERTY

(Unit : Baht)

	Consolidated and Separate financial statements		
	Commercial building	Condominium units	Total
Cost :			
As at January 1, 2023	4,500,000.00	66,440,200.00	70,940,200.00
Acquisition/Receiving transfer from debt settlement	-	-	-
As at December 31, 2023	4,500,000.00	66,440,200.00	70,940,200.00
Acquisition/Receiving transfer from debt settlement	-	-	-
As at December 31, 2024	4,500,000.00	66,440,200.00	70,940,200.00
Accumulated depreciation :			
As at January 1, 2023	(1,331,866.44)	(18,202.79)	(1,350,069.23)
Depreciation for the year	(225,000.00)	(1,661,004.96)	(1,886,004.96)
As at December 31, 2023	(1,556,866.44)	(1,679,207.75)	(3,236,074.19)
Depreciation for the year	(225,000.00)	(1,661,004.96)	(1,886,004.96)
As at December 31, 2024	(1,781,866.44)	(3,340,212.71)	(5,122,079.15)
Net book value :			
As at December 31, 2024	2,718,133.56	63,099,987.29	65,818,120.85
As at December 31, 2023	2,943,133.56	64,760,992.25	67,704,125.81
Depreciation in statements of comprehensive income			
For the year ended December 31, 2024			1,886,004.96
For the year ended December 31, 2023			1,886,004.96

As at December 31, 2024, part of investment property was used as guarantee against short-term borrowings as stated in note 17.

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14. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

(Unit : Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements								
	Land	Building	Factory building	Machinery and equipment	Furniture and office equipment	Vehicles	Work under construction	Assets under installation	Total
Cost :									
As at January 1, 2023	776,879,711.06	127,628,524.42	874,008,851.81	1,870,530,642.70	25,435,910.24	128,084,063.29	4,733,074.60	8,865,328.45	3,816,166,106.57
Acquisition	-	-	-	1,227,154.23	575,684.89	29,623,401.84	2,884,455.57	25,795,136.01	60,105,832.54
Sale/write off	-	-	-	(3,729,746.10)	(193,899.12)	(1,500,733.64)	(162,324.60)	(70,791.38)	(5,657,494.84)
Transfer, reclassify (Note 8)	-	-	-	(709,082,649.53)	-	-	-	-	(709,082,649.53)
Transfer, reclassify (Note 13)	-	-	-	-	-	3,095,214.91	-	-	3,095,214.91
Transfer in (out)	-	-	500,000.00	479,906.25	-	16,516,289.72	(500,000.00)	(16,996,195.97)	-
As at December 31, 2023	776,879,711.06	127,628,524.42	874,508,851.81	1,159,425,307.55	25,817,696.01	175,818,236.12	6,955,205.57	17,593,477.11	3,164,627,009.65
Acquisition	-	-	-	6,304,922.16	498,673.30	4,326,011.56	15,283,273.16	30,747,855.61	57,160,735.79
Sale/write off	-	(232,803.10)	(8,981,263.16)	(158,305,239.77)	(5,528,896.72)	(13,847,453.29)	(2,933,400.00)	-	(189,829,056.04)
Transfer in (out)	654,205.60	-	11,034,248.73	21,165,416.66	-	23,408,667.33	(11,692,324.33)	(44,570,213.99)	-
As at December 31, 2024	777,533,916.66	127,395,721.32	876,561,837.38	1,028,590,406.60	20,787,472.59	189,705,461.72	7,612,754.40	3,771,118.73	3,031,958,689.40
Accumulated depreciation :									
As at January 1, 2023	-	(42,588,013.16)	(394,982,252.45)	(1,268,038,597.58)	(25,104,718.42)	(126,158,329.97)	-	-	(1,856,871,911.58)
Depreciation for the year	-	(2,578,978.18)	(17,323,193.18)	(31,567,822.43)	(243,619.83)	(8,092,134.10)	-	-	(59,805,747.72)
Depreciation of Sale/write off	-	-	-	3,729,739.10	193,882.12	1,500,729.64	-	-	5,424,350.86
Transfer, reclassify (Note 8)	-	-	-	271,362,248.27	-	-	-	-	271,362,248.27
Transfer, reclassify (Note 13)	-	-	-	-	-	(2,448,329.36)	-	-	(2,448,329.36)
As at December 31, 2023	-	(45,166,991.34)	(412,305,445.63)	(1,024,514,432.64)	(25,154,456.13)	(135,198,063.79)	-	-	(1,642,339,389.53)
Depreciation for the year	-	(2,544,463.56)	(18,406,120.35)	(26,315,358.29)	(323,346.47)	(12,662,111.97)	-	-	(60,251,400.64)
Depreciation of Sale/write off	-	232,802.10	4,555,155.68	150,040,721.27	12,992,751.22	6,364,550.08	-	-	174,185,980.35
As at December 31, 2024	-	(47,478,652.80)	(426,156,410.30)	(900,789,069.66)	(12,485,051.38)	(141,495,625.68)	-	-	(1,528,404,809.82)

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14. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT (Cont'd)

(Unit : Baht)

Consolidated financial statements									
	Land	Building	Factory building	Machinery and equipment	Furniture and office equipment	Vehicles	Work under construction	Assets under installation	Total
Provision for impairment :									
As at January 1, 2023	-	-	-	(290,964,249.56)	-	-	-	-	(290,964,249.56)
Provision for impairment for the year	-	-	-	(2,390,026.70)	-	-	-	-	(2,390,026.70)
Transfer, reclassify (Note 8)				293,354,276.26					293,354,276.26
As at December 31, 2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
As at December 31, 2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Net book value :									
As at December 31, 2024	<u>777,533,916.66</u>	<u>79,917,068.52</u>	<u>450,405,427.08</u>	<u>127,801,336.94</u>	<u>8,302,421.21</u>	<u>48,209,836.04</u>	<u>7,612,754.40</u>	<u>3,771,118.73</u>	<u>1,503,553,879.58</u>
As at December 31, 2023	<u>776,879,711.06</u>	<u>82,461,533.08</u>	<u>462,203,406.18</u>	<u>134,910,874.91</u>	<u>663,239.88</u>	<u>40,620,172.33</u>	<u>6,955,205.57</u>	<u>17,593,477.11</u>	<u>1,522,287,620.12</u>
Depreciation in statements of comprehensive income									
For the year ended December 31, 2024									60,251,400.64
For the year ended December 31, 2023									59,805,747.72

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14. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT (Cont'd)

(Unit : Baht)

	Separate financial statements								
	Land	Building	Factory building	Machinery and equipment	Furniture and office equipment	Vehicles	Work under construction	Assets under installation	Total
Cost :									
As at January 1, 2023	776,879,711.06	127,628,524.42	781,134,082.11	1,862,168,860.65	25,435,910.24	126,659,146.95	4,733,074.60	8,865,328.45	3,713,504,638.48
Acquisition	-	-	-	1,164,440.00	575,684.89	29,623,401.84	2,884,455.57	25,795,136.01	60,043,118.31
Sale/write off	-	-	-	(3,729,746.10)	(193,899.12)	(1,500,733.64)	(162,324.60)	(70,791.38)	(5,657,494.84)
Transfer, reclassify (Note 8)	-	-	-	(709,082,649.53)	-	-	-	-	(709,082,649.53)
Transfer, reclassify (Note 13)	-	-	-	-	-	3,095,214.91	-	-	3,095,214.91
Transfer in (out)	-	-	500,000.00	479,906.25	-	16,516,289.72	(500,000.00)	(16,996,195.97)	-
As at December 31, 2023	776,879,711.06	127,628,524.42	781,634,082.11	1,151,000,811.27	25,817,696.01	174,393,319.78	6,955,205.57	17,593,477.11	3,061,902,827.33
Acquisition	-	-	-	-	478,140.00	4,186,915.84	15,283,273.16	30,747,855.61	56,948,461.62
Sale/write off	-	(232,803.10)	(8,981,263.16)	(158,305,239.77)	(5,528,896.72)	(13,847,453.29)	(2,933,400.00)	-	(189,829,056.04)
Transfer in (out)	654,205.60	-	11,034,248.73	21,165,416.66	-	23,408,667.33	(11,692,324.33)	(44,570,213.99)	-
As at December 31, 2024	777,533,916.66	127,395,721.32	783,687,067.68	1,020,113,265.17	20,766,939.29	188,141,449.66	7,612,754.40	3,771,118.73	2,929,022,232.91
Accumulated depreciation :									
As at January 1, 2023	-	(42,588,013.16)	(376,567,942.01)	(1,260,873,463.49)	(25,104,718.42)	(125,477,324.00)	-	-	(1,830,611,461.08)
Depreciation for the year	-	(2,578,978.18)	(12,679,454.66)	(30,728,393.90)	(243,619.83)	(7,813,167.82)	-	-	(54,043,614.39)
Depreciation of Sale/write off	-	-	-	3,729,739.10	193,882.12	1,500,729.64	-	-	5,424,350.86
Transfer, reclassify (Note 8)	-	-	-	271,362,248.27	-	-	-	-	271,362,248.27
Transfer, reclassify (Note 13)	-	-	-	-	-	(2,448,329.36)	-	-	(2,448,329.36)
As at December 31, 2023	-	(45,166,991.34)	(389,247,396.67)	(1,016,509,870.02)	(25,154,456.13)	(134,238,091.54)	-	-	(1,610,316,805.70)
Depreciation for the year	-	(2,544,463.56)	(13,762,381.83)	(26,171,348.32)	(319,924.25)	(12,369,236.13)	-	-	(55,167,354.09)
Depreciation of Sale/write off	-	232,802.10	4,555,155.68	150,040,721.27	5,509,861.01	13,847,440.29	-	-	174,185,980.35
As at December 31, 2024	-	(47,478,652.80)	(398,454,622.82)	(892,640,497.07)	(19,964,519.37)	(132,759,887.38)	-	-	(1,491,298,179.44)

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14. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT (Cont'd)

(Unit : Baht)

	Separate financial statements								
	Land	Building	Factory building	Machinery and equipment	Furniture and office equipment	Vehicles	Work under construction	Assets under installation	Total
Provision for impairment :									
As at January 1, 2023	-	-	-	(290,964,249.56)	-	-	-	-	(290,964,249.56)
Provision for impairment for the year	-	-	-	(2,390,026.70)	-	-	-	-	(2,390,026.70)
Transfer, reclassify (Note 8)				293,354,276.26					293,354,276.26
As at December 31, 2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
As at December 31, 2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Net book value :									
As at December 31, 2024	777,533,916.66	79,917,068.52	385,232,444.86	127,472,768.10	802,419.92	55,381,562.28	7,612,754.40	3,771,118.73	1,437,724,053.47
As at December 31, 2023	776,879,711.06	82,461,533.08	392,386,685.44	134,490,941.25	663,239.88	40,155,228.24	6,955,205.57	17,593,477.11	1,451,586,021.63
Depreciation in statements of comprehensive income									
For the year ended December 31, 2024									55,167,354.09
For the year ended December 31, 2023									54,043,614.39

As at December 31, 2024 and 2023, part of property, plant and equipment have been used to guarantee against short-term borrowings from financial institutions as stated in note 17 since September 14, 2017, and the parts have been used as guarantees with domestic business partners since November 22, 2022.

On October 4, 2024, the Company has mortgaged additional machine and on September 30, 2024, the Company has completed the registration of some vehicles for additional business collaterals as stated in note 17.

As at December 31, 2023, the Company has transferred machinery in the amount of Baht 144.37 million to be non-current assets classified as held for sale as stated in note 8.

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15. RIGHT-OF-USE ASSETS

Book value of right-of-use assets as at December 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows :-

(Unit : Baht)			
Consolidated financial statements			
	Land	Vehicles	Total
Cost :			
As at January 1, 2023	16,163,882.77	3,095,214.91	19,259,097.68
Transfer, reclassify (Note 12)	-	(3,095,214.91)	(3,095,214.91)
As at December 31, 2023	16,163,882.77	-	16,163,882.77
Transfer, reclassify	-	-	-
As at December 31, 2024	16,163,882.77	-	16,163,882.77
Accumulated depreciation :			
As at January 1, 2023	(1,479,996.44)	(1,949,655.80)	(3,429,652.24)
Depreciation for the year	(348,234.46)	(498,673.56)	(846,908.02)
Transfer, reclassify (Note 12)	-	2,448,329.36	2,448,329.36
As at December 31, 2023	(1,828,230.90)	-	(1,828,230.90)
Depreciation for the year	(348,234.46)	-	(348,234.46)
Transfer, reclassify	-	-	-
As at December 31, 2024	(2,176,465.36)	-	(2,176,465.36)
Net book value :			
As at December 31, 2024	13,987,417.41	-	13,987,417.41
As at December 31, 2023	14,335,651.87	-	14,335,651.87
Depreciation in statements of comprehensive income			
For the year ended December 31, 2024			348,234.46
For the year ended December 31, 2023			846,908.02

On June 20, 2015, an oversea subsidiary entered into lease land agreement with an oversea lessor for a period of 50 years. The subsidiary amortized rental on a straight-line basis over the period of lease.

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15. RIGHT-OF-USE ASSETS (Cont'd)

Book value of right-of-use assets as at December 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows :-

	(Unit : Baht)
	Separate financial statements
	Vehicles
Cost :	
As at January 1, 2023	3,095,214.91
Transfer, reclassify (Note 12)	(3,095,214.91)
As at December 31, 2023	-
As at December 31, 2024	-
Accumulated depreciation :	
As at January 1, 2023	(1,949,655.80)
Depreciation for the year	(498,673.56)
Transfer, reclassify (Note 12)	2,448,329.36
As at December 31, 2023	-
As at December 31, 2024	-
Net book value :	
As at December 31, 2024	-
As at December 31, 2023	-
Depreciation in statements of comprehensive income	
For the year ended December 31, 2024	-
For the year ended December 31, 2023	498,673.56

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16. OTHER INTANGIBLE ASSETS

	(Unit : Baht)
	Consolidated and Separate financial statements
	<u>Computer software</u>
Cost : -	
As at January 1, 2023	8,832,293.43
Acquisition	-
As at December 31, 2023	8,832,293.43
Sale/write off	(261,918.43)
As at December 31, 2024	8,570,375.00
Accumulated amortization : -	
As at January 1, 2023	(6,387,263.26)
Amortization for the year	(349,284.00)
As at December 31, 2023	(6,736,547.26)
Amortization for the year	(349,284.00)
Sale/write off	261,912.43
As at December 31, 2024	(6,823,918.83)
Net book value : -	
As at December 31, 2024	1,746,456.17
As at December 31, 2023	2,095,746.17
Amortization in statements of comprehensive income	
For the year ended December 31, 2024	349,284.00
For the year ended December 31, 2023	349,284.00

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17. SHORT-TERM BORROWINGS FROM FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

(Unit : Baht)

	Consolidated and Separate financial statements	
	2024	2023
Borrowings from banks		
Promissory notes	536,000,000.00	251,000,000.00
Trust receipt	833,670,533.40	1,116,513,032.68
Total	<u>1,369,670,533.40</u>	<u>1,367,513,032.68</u>

As at December 31, 2024 and 2023, the Company has credit lines from three local banks total amount of Baht 1,570.00 million, guaranteed by mortgaging part of land with its construction and machinery of the Company as stated in note 8 and note 14, and additionally mortgaged investment properties on September 27, 2024 as stated in note 13.

On October 11, 2024, the Company has registered the redemption of mortgaged machine already as stated in note 8.

18. TRADE AND OTHER CURRENT PAYABLES

(Unit : Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Trade accounts payable				
- Other companies	765,195,907.80	643,122,231.45	765,195,907.80	643,122,231.45
- Related party	2,416,824.24	123,088.52	2,416,824.24	123,088.52
Total trade accounts payable	<u>767,612,732.04</u>	<u>643,245,319.97</u>	<u>767,612,732.04</u>	<u>643,245,319.97</u>

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18. TRADE AND OTHER CURRENT PAYABLES (Cont'd)

	(Unit : Baht)			
	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Other current payables				
- Subsidiary				
Other payables	-	-	5,490,698.68	-
Other current payables				
- Joint venture				
Accrued share subscription				
payment	85,365,250.00	-	-	-
Other payables	1,707,305.00	-	-	-
Other current payables				
- Other companies				
Accrued expenses	24,668,545.72	27,947,279.20	24,668,545.72	27,947,279.20
Advance payment for goods	40,594,405.14	176,471,665.66	40,594,405.14	176,471,665.66
Deposit for machinery	148,986,736.00	130,031,030.00	148,986,736.00	130,031,030.00
Assets payable	4,735,564.62	5,450,475.95	756,895.19	1,443,667.18
Guarantees payable	32,512,185.63	32,512,185.63	32,512,185.63	32,512,185.63
Advance - received	-	19,772,870.00	-	19,772,870.00
Others	3,214,247.77	2,820,044.27	2,232,137.65	1,538,762.30
Total other current payables	<u>341,784,239.88</u>	<u>395,005,550.71</u>	<u>255,241,604.01</u>	<u>389,717,459.97</u>
Total	<u>1,109,396,971.92</u>	<u>1,038,250,870.68</u>	<u>1,022,854,336.05</u>	<u>1,032,962,779.94</u>

19. NON-CURRENT PROVISIONS FOR EMPLOYEE BENEFIT

The Company has paid post-employment benefits and pension according to the regulations of Thai Labour Protection Act B.E. 2541 (1998) to provide retirement benefits to employees based on their right and length of service.

Changes in present value of non-current provisions for employee benefit

As at December 31, 2024 and 2023

	(Unit : Baht)	
	Consolidated and Separate financial statements	
	2024	2023
Non-current provisions for employee benefit		
are the beginning of the year	9,690,884.00	10,897,195.00
Current service cost	368,633.00	425,089.00
Interest cost	114,841.00	122,546.00
Payment of employee benefit during the year	-	(1,753,946.00)
Non-current provisions for employee benefit		
at the end of the year	<u>10,174,358.00</u>	<u>9,690,884.00</u>

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19. NON-CURRENT PROVISIONS FOR EMPLOYEE BENEFIT (Cont'd)

Non-current provision for employee benefit expense is recognized in the following items in the statement of comprehensive income:

For the year ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

	(Unit : Baht)	
	Consolidated and Separate financial statements	
	2024	2023
Cost of sales	203,999.00	243,230.00
Distribution costs	39,609.00	55,460.00
Administrative expenses	239,866.00	248,945.00
Total	483,474.00	547,635.00

Principal actuarial assumptions at the reporting date:

Discount rate	1.81% – 1.98% per annum
Employee turnover rate	19% - 29% per annum
Mortality rate	100% of Thai Mortality Table B.E. 2560 (2017)

Sensitivity analysis

Reasonably possible changes at the reporting date to one of the relevant actuarial assumptions, holding other assumptions constant, would have affected the defined benefit obligation by the amounts shown below.

	(Unit : Baht)			
	Consolidated and Separate financial statements			
	2024		2023	
	Increase	Decrease	Increase	Decrease
Discount rate (0.50% movement)	(115,351.00)	120,108.00	(131,796.00)	137,432.00
Future salary increases (0.50% movement)	173,983.00	(167,956.00)	162,209.00	(156,715.00)
Employee turnover rate (0.50% movement)	(250,882.00)	263,740.00	(235,552.00)	247,330.00

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20. INCOME TAX EXPENSES/ DEFERRED TAX

Deferred tax assets and liabilities after offsetting are included in statements of financial position as detailed following:

	(Unit : Baht)	
	Consolidated and Separate financial statements	
	2024	2023
Deferred tax assets	75,026,226.31	71,597,038.51
Deferred tax liabilities	79,327,340.19	77,356,136.92
Deferred tax liabilities - net	<u>(4,301,113.88)</u>	<u>(5,759,098.41)</u>

The movements of the deferred tax assets and liabilities incurred during the year are as follows:

(Unit : Baht)

	Consolidated and Separate financial statements				
	Recorded as		Recorded as		
	revenue		revenue		
	January 1,	(expense)	December 31,	(expense)	December 31,
	2023	in Profit or Loss	2023	in Profit or Loss	2024
Deferred tax assets					
Expected credit losses	8,411,319.88	(781,398.95)	7,629,920.93	2,723,819.43	10,353,740.36
Allowance for devaluation of inventories	2,058,519.13	749,566.40	2,808,085.53	424,138.57	3,232,224.10
Employee benefit provisions	2,179,439.00	(241,262.20)	1,938,176.80	96,694.80	2,034,871.60
Provisions for impairment of investment	643,790.77	(93,790.77)	550,000.00	-	550,000.00
Provision for impairment of asset	58,192,849.91	478,005.34	58,670,855.25	184,535.00	58,855,390.25
Taxable loss	24,898,772.76	(24,898,772.76)	-	-	-
Total	<u>96,384,691.45</u>	<u>(24,787,652.94)</u>	<u>71,597,038.51</u>	<u>3,429,187.80</u>	<u>75,026,226.31</u>
Deferred tax liabilities					
Depreciation from changes in provisions	73,799,880.60	3,556,256.32	77,356,136.92	1,971,203.27	79,327,340.19
Total	<u>73,799,880.60</u>	<u>3,556,256.32</u>	<u>77,356,136.92</u>	<u>1,971,203.27</u>	<u>79,327,340.19</u>
Deferred tax assets (liabilities)					
- net	<u>22,584,810.85</u>	<u>(28,343,909.26)</u>	<u>(5,759,098.41)</u>	<u>1,457,984.53</u>	<u>(4,301,113.88)</u>

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20. INCOME TAX EXPENSES/ DEFERRED TAX (Cont'd)

Tax expenses for the year ended December 31, 2024 and 2023 are summarized as follows:

	(Unit : Baht)			
	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Current tax :				
Tax income for the year	5,478,546.44	-	-	-
Deferred tax :				
Deferred tax resulted from temporary differences and reversal of temporary differences	(1,457,984.53)	28,343,909.26	(1,457,984.53)	28,343,909.26
Tax (income) expenses presented in statements of comprehensive income	<u>4,020,561.91</u>	<u>28,343,909.26</u>	<u>(1,457,984.53)</u>	<u>28,343,909.26</u>

Reconciliation between tax expense and multiplication of accounting profit and tax rate used for the year ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, can be presented as follows:

	(Unit : Baht)			
	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Accounting loss before income tax	(106,434,606.38)	(63,971,493.76)	(25,598,500.60)	(96,366,636.48)
Income tax rate	20%	20%	20%	20%
Accounting loss before income tax multiply with tax rate	(21,286,921.27)	(12,794,298.75)	(5,119,700.12)	(19,273,327.30)
Effects of taxable :				
Prohibited expenses	2,743,034.41	1,801,288.28	2,743,034.41	1,801,288.28
Other expenses for which accounting base differ from tax base	141,916.23	173,586.70	141,916.23	173,586.70
Loss	<u>22,422,532.54</u>	<u>39,163,333.03</u>	<u>776,764.95</u>	<u>45,642,361.58</u>
Tax (income) expense presented in statements of comprehensive income	<u>4,020,561.91</u>	<u>28,343,909.26</u>	<u>(1,457,984.53)</u>	<u>28,343,909.26</u>
Effective income tax rate	(3.78)%	(44.31)%	5.70%	(29.41)%

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21. LEGAL RESERVE

According to the Public Company Limited Act B.E. 2535, the Company is required to set aside a legal reserve at least 5% of annual net profit after deducting deficit brought forward (if any) until the legal reserve reach 10% of authorized share capital. Such legal reserve is not available for dividend distribution.

22. REVENUES FROM SALES

A subsidiary in the Kingdom of Cambodia (Steel Hub Limited) has the net operating loss for the year ended December 31, 2024, for the amount of USD 1,959,766 (appropriately Baht 68.02 million) that suffered significant loss in the first quarter of 2024 arose from the subsidiary sold the products under the cost price, resulted in the gross loss of USD 2,898,398 (appropriately Baht 105.33 million) equivalents to 45.02% of costs of goods. The management of the Company clarified that the cause arose from the sortation of dead stock products to be discharge from the warehouse, both dead stock of the subsidiary itself and dead stock products sold by the Company to the subsidiary during the period. This is caused by long-term storage, and those products are damage and unusable products. It is necessary to sell them at a low price.

23. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES

A portion of the Company' s assets, liabilities, revenues, and expenses of the Company was derived from its related parties. These companies are related to the Company through the co-shareholders and/or co-directors. The financial statements are reflected the effects of these transactions on the basis determined by the normal course of business with related parties as similar to deal with other parties.

Related Parties	Relationship	Transaction	Pricing Policy
Steel Hub Limited	Subsidiary	Selling goods	Cost
SteelTech Pipes Company Limited	Joint ventures of Steel Hub Limited	Selling goods Rental income	Market price At agreed price
Chainarong Intertrade Co., Ltd.	The Company's director is a major shareholder	Bearing acquisition	Market price
VPL Corporation Co., Ltd.	The Company's director is a major shareholder and authorized director	Wood acquisition	Market price

(Sign) Authorized director
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23. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES (Cont'd)

The balance of inter-company transaction are detailed as follows:

(Unit : Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements			December 31, 2024
	December 31, 2023	Increase	Decrease	
SteelTech Pipes Company Limited				
Trade accounts receivable	-	1,491,997,274.42	(860,807,243.86)	631,190,030.56
Other current receivable	-	20,020,786.34	-	20,020,786.34
Accrued share subscription payment	-	85,365,250.00	-	85,365,250.00
Other current payable	-	1,707,305.00	-	1,707,305.00
Chainarong Intertrade Co., Ltd.				
Trade accounts payable	123,088.52	257,543.65	(344,025.33)	36,606.84
VPL Corporation Co., Ltd.				
Trade accounts payable	-	7,219,739.66	(4,839,522.26)	2,380,217.40

(Unit : Baht)

	Separate financial statements			December 31, 2024
	December 31, 2023	Increase	Decrease	
Steel Hub Limited				
Trade accounts receivable	15,154,282.32	574,635,560.49	(589,789,842.81)	-
Other current receivable	-	8,171,717.50	(8,171,717.50)	-
Other current payable	-	5,490,698.68	-	5,490,698.68
SteelTech Pipes Company Limited				
Trade accounts receivable	-	1,491,997,274.42	(860,807,243.86)	631,190,030.56
Other current receivable	-	2,058,055.00	-	2,058,055.00
Other current payable	-	12,405,784.00	(12,405,784.00)	-
Chainarong Intertrade Co., Ltd.				
Trade accounts payable	123,088.52	257,543.65	(344,025.33)	36,606.84
VPL Corporation Co., Ltd.				
Trade accounts payable	-	7,219,739.66	(4,839,522.26)	2,380,217.40

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23. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES (Cont'd)

Revenues and expenses transactions with related companies for the year ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, are summarized as follows:

	(Unit : Baht)			
	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Steel Hub Limited				
Sell of goods	-	-	574,562,990.89	1,091,260,246.87
Sell of assets	-	-	72,569.60	-
SteelTech Pipes Company Limited				
Sell of goods	1,491,997,274.42	-	1,491,997,274.42	-
Rental income	4,121,973.00	-	-	-
Chainarong Intertrade Co., Ltd.				
Acquire of supplies	240,695.00	706,473.00	240,695.00	706,473.00
VPL Corporation Co., Ltd.				
Acquire of goods	6,747,420.24	-	6,747,420.24	-

24. EXPENSES ANALYZED BY NATURE

The significant expenses analyzed by nature for the year ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, are detailed as follows:

	(Unit : Baht)			
	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Changes in finished goods and work				
in process	452,719,246.48	(5,065,417.15)	435,125,358.20	(44,885,327.19)
Acquire of goods	4,222,138,782.08	4,206,813,075.65	4,214,834,360.57	4,204,369,959.22
Raw materials and consumables used	1,964,622,836.87	1,314,784,522.06	1,964,622,836.87	1,314,784,522.06
Employee benefit expenses	116,308,527.16	111,240,490.97	114,326,635.94	109,024,761.90
Management benefit expenses	39,700,545.00	30,471,220.00	39,700,545.00	30,471,220.00
Depreciation and amortization	50,129,566.71	46,495,192.06	44,697,285.70	40,384,824.27
Depreciation - non-operating machinery	12,705,357.35	16,392,752.64	12,705,357.35	16,392,752.64
Loss on devaluation of inventories	2,120,692.86	12,760,048.72	2,120,692.86	3,747,832.02
Loss on impairment of asset	922,675.00	2,390,026.70	922,675.00	2,390,026.70

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25. DIRECTORS' REMUNERATION

Directors' remuneration represents the benefits paid to the directors of the Company in accordance with Section 90 of the Public Company Limited Act, exclusive of salaries and related benefits payable to executive directors.

26. MANAGEMENT BENEFIT EXPENSES

Management benefit expenses are salaries, remunerations and other benefits to the executive directors, in accordance with the definitions of the Office of the Securities and Exchange Commission. Executive directors under definition includes a chief executive officer, the next four executive levels immediately below that chief executive officer and all persons in positions comparable to these fourth executive levels including all persons in positions comparable to management in accountant and finance who are manager and high positions.

27. PROVIDENT FUND

The fund is contributed by deducting the employees' salary at the rate of 2 - 4% and additional contributed by the Company at the rate of 2 - 4%. The fund is set up for the exclusive benefit of the employees and managed by a company established for such purpose.

As at December 31, 2024 and 2023, the Company paid contributions to the fund amounted to Baht 1.00 million and Baht 0.91 million respectively.

28. COMMITMENT AND CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

28.1 As at December 31, 2024 and 2023, the Company has commitment from three local banks issuance letter of guarantee to the government agencies and the private companies, totaling Baht 71.54 million.

28.2 As at December 31, 2024 and 2023, the Company has opened letter of credit in the amount of Baht 79.60 million and Baht 130.81 million respectively to purchase finished goods and raw materials from overseas.

28.3 As at December 31, 2024 and 2023, the Company has the remaining contingent liability for purchasing finished goods and raw materials from local and overseas companies of Baht 67.46 million and Baht 77.81 million respectively.

28.4 As at December 31, 2023, the Company has the remaining contingent liability for purchasing machinery and vehicles from two local companies of Baht 0.63 million.

28.5 As at December 31, 2024 and 2023, the Company has commitment under hire of renovation of plant and machinery with four domestic companies which has remaining in the amount of Baht 0.16 million and Baht 3.06 million respectively.

28.6 As at December 31, 2023, the subsidiary has the remaining contingent liability for purchasing finished goods from overseas companies of Baht 3.53 million.

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29. FINANCIAL INFORMATION SEGMENT

The financial information is separated in geographical segment (selling of steel pipes and tubes) based on the operating location for the year ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, as follows:

(Unit : Million Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements					
	As at December 31, 2024			As at December 31, 2023		
	Domestic	Overseas	Total	Domestic	Overseas	Total
	sales	sales		sales	sales	
Revenues from sales	5,007	2,032	7,039	4,674	1,212	5,886
Cost of sales	(4,824)	(2,063)	(6,887)	(4,596)	(1,150)	(5,746)
Gross profit (loss)	183	(31)	152	78	62	140
Other income			6			3
Loss on impairment of asset			(1)			(2)
Loss on exchange rate			(5)			(3)
Distribution costs			(39)			(33)
Administrative expenses			(145)			(119)
Finance income			1			-
Finance costs			(67)			(50)
Share of loss of joint venture			(9)			-
Tax expense			(4)			(28)
Loss for the year			(111)			(92)
Property, plant and equipment			1,504			1,522

Major customer

For the nine-month periods ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, the subsidiary has revenues from a major customer in the amount of Baht 537.41 million and Baht 1,205.09 million respectively, which from the overseas sales segment.

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30. DISCLOSURE AND PRESENTATION OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

30.1 Financial risk management and policies

The Group financial instruments, as defined under Thai Financial Reporting Standards No. 7 “Financial Instruments: Disclosure”, principally comprise cash and cash equivalents, trade and other current receivables, bank deposit with obligations, short-term borrowings, trade and other current payables and lease liabilities. The Group exposed to financial risks associated with these financial instruments and how they are managed is described below.

30.1.1 Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk from changes in market interest rate will affect the results of the Group operations and cash flows. The Group exposed the interest rate risk due to its cash and bank deposits, other financial liabilities and lease liabilities. The Group do not use derivative financial instruments to hedge such risk.

As at December 31, 2024 and 2023, the significant financial assets and liabilities can be classified by interest rate as follows:

(Unit : Million Baht)

Consolidated financial statements as at December 31, 2024						
Note	Floating interest rate	Fixed interest rate	Non-interest rate	Total	Interest rate (% per annum)	
Financial assets						
Cash and cash equivalents	4	80.18	-	3.05	83.23	0.00 - 0.40
Trade and other current receivables	5	-	-	875.52	875.52	-
Bank deposit with obligations	9	0.24	8.45	-	8.69	0.35, 0.90
Total financial assets		<u>80.42</u>	<u>8.45</u>	<u>878.57</u>	<u>967.44</u>	
Financial liabilities						
Short-term borrowings from						
financial institutions	17	1,369.67	-	-	1,369.67	3.32 - 4.60
Trade and other current payables	18	-	-	1,109.40	1,109.40	-
Total financial liabilities		<u>1,369.67</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,109.40</u>	<u>2,479.07</u>	

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30. DISCLOSURE OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Cont'd)

(Unit : Million Baht)

Consolidated financial statements as at December 31, 2023

	Note	Floating interest rate	Fixed interest rate	Non-interest rate	Total	Interest rate (% per annum)
Financial assets						
Cash and cash equivalents	4	66.75	-	8.67	75.42	0.00 - 0.60
Trade and other current receivables	5	-	-	884.81	884.81	-
Bank deposit with obligations	9	0.24	8.35	-	8.59	0.35, 1.15
Total financial assets		<u>66.99</u>	<u>8.35</u>	<u>893.48</u>	<u>968.82</u>	
Financial liabilities						
Short-term borrowings from						
financial institutions	17	1,367.51	-	-	1,367.51	2.05 - 4.60
Trade and other current payables	18	-	-	1,038.25	1,038.25	-
Total financial liabilities		<u>1,367.51</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,038.25</u>	<u>2,405.76</u>	

(Unit : Million Baht)

Separate financial statements as at December 31, 2024

	Note	Floating interest rate	Fixed interest rate	Non-interest rate	Total	Interest rate (% per annum)
Financial assets						
Cash and cash equivalents	4	79.51	-	2.12	81.63	0.00 - 0.40
Trade and other current receivables	5	-	-	810.78	810.78	-
Trade and other current receivables to related party	6, 23	-	-	633.25	633.25	-
Bank deposit with obligations	9	0.24	8.45	-	8.69	0.35, 0.90
Total financial assets		<u>79.75</u>	<u>8.45</u>	<u>1,446.15</u>	<u>1,534.35</u>	
Financial liabilities						
Short-term borrowings from						
financial institutions	17	1,369.67	-	-	1,369.67	3.32 - 4.60
Trade and other current payables	18	-	-	1,022.85	1,022.85	-
Total financial liabilities		<u>1,369.67</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,022.85</u>	<u>2,392.52</u>	

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30. DISCLOSURE OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Cont'd)

(Unit : Million Baht)

Separate financial statements as at December 31, 2023						
		Floating	Fixed	Non-interest		Interest rate
	Note	interest rate	interest rate	rate	Total	(% per annum)
Financial assets						
Cash and cash equivalents	4	66.01	-	7.83	73.84	0.00 - 0.60
Trade and other current receivables	5	-	-	738.87	738.87	-
Trade and other current receivables to related party	6, 23	-	-	15.15	15.15	-
Bank deposit with obligations	9	0.24	8.35	-	8.59	0.35, 1.15
Total financial assets		<u>66.25</u>	<u>8.35</u>	<u>761.85</u>	<u>836.45</u>	
Financial liabilities						
Short-term borrowings from						
financial institutions	17	1,367.51	-	-	1,367.51	2.05 - 4.60
Trade and other current payables	18	-	-	1,032.96	1,032.96	-
Total financial liabilities		<u>1,367.51</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,032.96</u>	<u>2,400.47</u>	

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30. DISCLOSURE OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Cont'd)

30.1.2 Liquidity risk

The Group monitors the risk of a shortage of liquidity through the use bank loans. The Group has assessed the concentration of risk with respect to refinancing its debt and concluded that it was low. The Group has access to a sufficient variety of sources of funding.

As at December 31, 2024 and 2023, the Group has the maturity details of non-derivatives financial liabilities which considered from undiscounted cash flows to be present value as follows:

(Unit : Baht)

Consolidated financial statements as at December 31, 2024					
Note	On demand	Less than 1 year	1 - 5 years	Total	
Non-derivatives					
Short-term borrowings from					
financial institutions	17	-	1,369,670,533.40	-	1,369,670,533.40
Trade and other current payables	18, 23	-	1,109,396,971.92	-	1,109,396,971.92
Total		-	<u>2,479,067,505.32</u>	-	<u>2,479,067,505.32</u>

(Unit : Baht)

Consolidated financial statements as at December 31, 2023					
Note	On demand	Less than 1 year	1 - 5 years	Total	
Non-derivatives					
Short-term borrowings from					
financial institutions	17	-	1,367,513,032.68	-	1,367,513,032.68
Trade and other current payables	18, 23	-	1,038,250,870.68	-	1,038,250,870.68
Total		-	<u>2,405,763,903.36</u>	-	<u>2,405,763,903.36</u>

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30. DISCLOSURE OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Cont'd)

(Unit : Baht)

	Note	Separate financial statements as at December 31, 2024			Total
		On demand	Less than 1 year	1 - 5 years	
Non-derivatives					
Short-term borrowings from					
financial institutions	17	-	1,369,670,533.40	-	1,369,670,533.40
Trade and other current payables	18, 23	-	1,022,854,336.05	-	1,022,854,336.05
Total		-	2,392,524,869.45	-	2,392,524,869.45

(Unit : Baht)

	Note	Separate financial statements as at December 31, 2023			Total
		On demand	Less than 1 year	1 - 5 years	
Non-derivatives					
Short-term borrowings from					
financial institutions	17	-	1,367,513,032.68	-	1,367,513,032.68
Trade and other current payables	18, 23	-	1,032,962,779.94	-	1,032,962,779.94
Total		-	2,400,475,812.62	-	2,400,475,812.62

30.1.3 Exchange rate risk

The Company exposed to foreign currency exchange rate risk related to assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies.

As at December 31, 2024 and 2023, assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies which were not entered into forward contract, are summarized as follows:

	Separate financial statements			
	Assets		Liabilities	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
US Dollar	19,559,196.22	461,141.75	958,682.16	3,907,647.48
HKD	150,657.00	-	-	-

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30. DISCLOSURE OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Cont'd)

30.2 Fair value of financial instruments

The carrying value and fair value of financial assets and financial liabilities as at December 31, 2024 and 2023, are presented below.

(Unit : Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements as at December 31, 2024			
	Carrying value			Fair value
	Fair value through profit			
	or loss	Amortized cost	Total	
Financial assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	-	83,229,362.41	83,229,362.41	83,229,362.41
Trade and other current receivables	-	875,518,095.37	875,518,095.37	875,518,095.37
Trade and other current receivables to related party	-	651,210,816.90	651,210,816.90	651,210,816.90
Bank deposit with obligations	-	8,690,005.40	8,690,005.40	8,690,005.40
Other long-term investments	2,250,000.00	-	2,250,000.00	2,250,000.00
Total financial assets	2,250,000.00	1,618,648,280.08	1,620,898,280.08	1,620,898,280.08
Financial liabilities				
Short-term borrowings from financial institutions	-	1,369,670,533.40	1,369,670,533.40	1,369,670,533.40
Trade and other current payables	-	1,109,396,971.92	1,109,396,971.92	1,109,396,971.92
Total financial liabilities	-	2,479,067,505.32	2,479,067,505.32	2,479,067,505.32

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30. DISCLOSURE OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Cont'd)

(Unit : Baht)

Consolidated financial statements as at December 31, 2023				
	Carrying value			Fair value
	Fair value through profit or loss			
	Amortized cost	Total		
Financial assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	-	75,424,242.60	75,424,242.60	75,424,242.60
Trade and other current receivables	-	884,813,451.99	884,813,451.99	884,813,451.99
Bank deposit with obligations	-	8,594,645.93	8,594,645.93	8,594,645.93
Other long-term investments	2,250,000.00	-	2,250,000.00	2,250,000.00
Total financial assets	2,250,000.00	968,832,340.52	971,082,340.52	971,082,340.52
Financial liabilities				
Short-term borrowings from				
financial institutions	-	1,367,513,032.68	1,367,513,032.68	1,367,513,032.68
Trade and other current payables	-	1,038,250,870.68	1,038,250,870.68	1,038,250,870.68
Total financial liabilities	-	2,405,763,903.36	2,405,763,903.36	2,405,763,903.36

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30. DISCLOSURE OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Cont'd)

(Unit : Baht)

Separate financial statements as at December 31, 2024				
	Carrying value			Fair value
	Fair value			
	through profit			
	or loss	Amortized cost	Total	
Financial assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	-	81,625,353.90	81,625,353.90	81,625,353.90
Trade and other current receivables	-	810,781,237.37	810,781,237.37	810,781,237.37
Trade and other current receivables to related party	-	633,248,085.56	633,248,085.56	633,248,085.56
Bank deposit with obligations	-	8,690,005.40	8,690,005.40	8,690,005.40
Other long-term investments	2,250,000.00	-	2,250,000.00	2,250,000.00
Total financial assets	<u>2,250,000.00</u>	<u>1,534,344,682.23</u>	<u>1,536,594,682.23</u>	<u>1,536,594,682.23</u>
Financial liabilities				
Short-term borrowings from financial institutions	-	1,369,670,533.40	1,369,670,533.40	1,369,670,533.40
Trade and other current payables	-	1,022,854,336.05	1,022,854,336.05	1,022,854,336.05
Total financial liabilities	<u>-</u>	<u>2,392,524,869.45</u>	<u>2,392,524,869.45</u>	<u>2,392,524,869.45</u>

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30. DISCLOSURE OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Cont'd)

(Unit : Baht)

	Separate financial statements as at December 31, 2023			
	Carrying value			Fair value
	Fair value through profit or loss			
	or loss	Amortized cost	Total	
Financial assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	-	73,836,271.24	73,836,271.24	73,836,271.24
Trade and other current receivables	-	738,873,546.01	738,873,546.01	738,873,546.01
Trade and other current receivables to related party	-	15,154,282.32	15,154,282.32	15,154,282.32
Bank deposit with obligations	-	8,594,645.93	8,594,645.93	8,594,645.93
Other long-term investments	2,250,000.00	-	2,250,000.00	2,250,000.00
Total financial assets	<u>2,250,000.00</u>	<u>836,458,745.50</u>	<u>838,708,745.50</u>	<u>838,708,745.50</u>
Financial liabilities				
Short-term borrowings from financial institutions	-	1,367,513,032.68	1,367,513,032.68	1,367,513,032.68
Trade and other current payables	-	1,032,962,779.94	1,032,962,779.94	1,032,962,779.94
Total financial liabilities	<u>-</u>	<u>2,400,475,812.62</u>	<u>2,400,475,812.62</u>	<u>2,400,475,812.62</u>

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30. DISCLOSURE OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Cont'd)

30.3 Hierarchy levels of fair value

As at December 31, 2024, the Group presented carrying value of assets which measured at fair value separating by hierarchy of fair value as follows :

(Unit : Baht)

Consolidated and Separate financial statements as at December 31, 2024				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Assets measured at fair value				
Financial assets measured at FVTPL				
Other long-term investments				
- Investments in equity instruments				
of non-listed companies	-	-	2,250,000.00	2,250,000.00
Total	-	-	2,250,000.00	2,250,000.00

As at December 31, 2023, the Group presented carrying value of assets which measured at fair value separating by hierarchy of fair value as follows:

(Unit : Baht)

Consolidated and Separate financial statements as at December 31, 2023				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Assets measured at fair value				
Financial assets measured at FVTPL				
Other long-term investments				
- Investments in equity instruments				
of non-listed companies	-	-	2,250,000.00	2,250,000.00
Total	-	-	2,250,000.00	2,250,000.00

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31. ADDITIONAL DISCLOSURE OF CASH FLOWS INFORMATION

Significant non-monetary transactions for the year ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

In 2024, subsidiary has recorded investment in joint ventures amount of Baht 92.61 million as other current payables amount of Baht 85.37 million and different of exchange rate from translating of the subsidiary's financial statements amount of Baht 7.24 million.

In 2023, the Company has transferred property, plant and equipment in the amount of Baht 144.37 million to be non-current assets classified as held for sale in the amount of Baht 144.37 million.

32. SIGNIFICANT LITIGATION

On August 30, 2024, the Company was sued by an oversea seller by filing the petition to the Central Intellectual Property and International Trade Court required the enforced of the Arbitral Tribunal of the Hong Kong Internation Arbitration Centre on the issue of breach of steel purchase contract that caused the seller to suffer damages and claimed the amount of Baht 17.29 million. Currently, the Court mad a date for mediation of the dispute which is in the process of negotiation and consideration and will make a further statement to the Court. The Management and the lawyer of the Company deemed that the Company has not breached the contract as alleged in the petition. Therefore, the Company did not provide the allowance for damages from the said lawsuit.

33. CAPITAL MANAGEMENT

The primary objective of the Group's capital management is to preserve the ability of the Group's operation as a going concern in order to monitor the return divide to the shareholders and including any non-controlling interests and to have an appropriate financial structure in order to reduce cost of capital.

For preservation or restructuring capital, the Group may change the dividend payment policy to the shareholders or issue new ordinary shares.

As at December 31, 2024 and 2023, the Company has debt to equity ratio as summarized follows:

	(Unit : Baht)	
	Separate financial statements	
	2024	2023
Debt to equity ratio	1.67	1.65

34. APPROVAL OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

These financial statements were approved and authorized for issue by the Board of directors of the Company on March 17, 2025.

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